



# **SAI Malaysia's Digital Transformation Journey: Charting the Way Forward in** Fraud Detection and Anti-**Corruption Efforts**







### **ROLES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL**



01

FEDERAL
CONSTITUTION
: ARTICLE 105

AUDIT ACT 1957

02



# REFORMS INITIATED BY SAI MALAYSIA



**JULY 2024** 

The amendment to the Audit Act was passed by Parliament

**Nov 2024** 

Pilot project commenced

1,856 GLCs were gazzeted for audit

**Dec 2024** 

eSelfAudit launched by Prime Minister

Feb 2025





# IMPACT (eSELFAudit)



### **System Capability**

Conducting audits for all 1,856 gazetted
State-Owned
Companies annually

### **Objective**

To strengthen oversight and audit planning of all State-Owned Companies:

- Development of a Comprehensive Database
- Risk Assessment





### DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION JOURNEY



2006

2009

2011

2016

**eSPP** 

Development of Auditing Management System (eSPP)

Involves 8 modules covering auditing activities, officer information and audit

eSPP v2

Changes to the software platform and improvements to existing modules such as the addition of audit and auditing plan workflow, automation of the preparation of MS ISO forms, integrated reporting and template development.

eSPP v3

Development of Training Modules and Subject Matter Expert (SME)

Improvements to existing modules such as the automation of Audit Planning Memorandum preparation and the addition of the Surprise Audit

eAudit 1.0

Improvement of
eSPP with the
development of an
Electronic Working
Paper (eWP) Module
for the auditing of
Financial
Statements and
improvement of the
existing module.



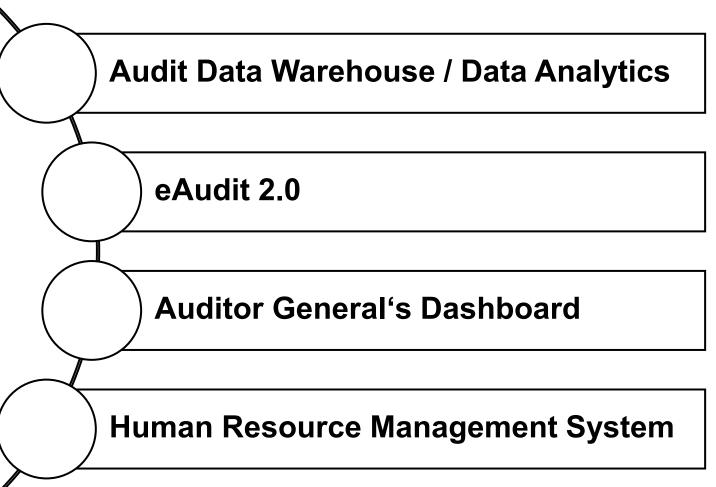
### DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION JOURNEY



2023

On going project

Pendigitalan Perkhidmatan JAN (PPJ)







# Audit Data Warehouse / Data Analytics



# AUDIT DATA WAREHOUSE / DATA ANALYTICS



### **DIGITAL**

- Integrate data from many different sources. (External)
- 2 Enable data sharing between audit teams. (Internal)
- Effective data management. Data cross checking requirements for verification and validity



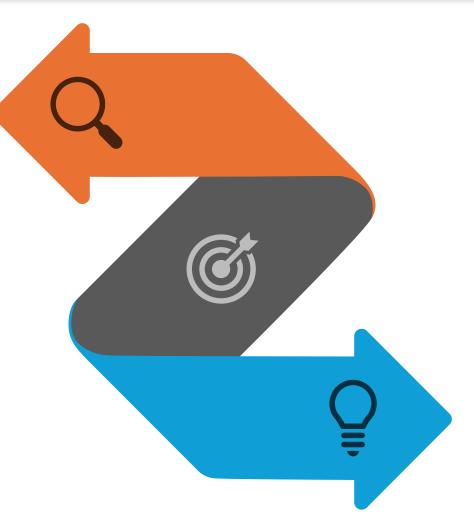


### eAudit 2.0



Integrated with NAD's

Data Analytics
platform to support
planning and decision
making



Seamlessly integrated with other NAD's internal system to provide consistent, unified data across platforms



### eAudit 2.0



### 9 modules:

- 1. Performance Audit
- 2. Financial Audit
- 3. Government-Linked Companies Audit
- 4. Internal Audit Unit
- 5. Audit Firm
- **6. Auditee Management**
- 7. Quality Management
- 8. Reference Hub
- 9. System Management



# FEATURES OF eAudit 2.0





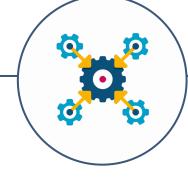
# User-Friendly Interface

Improved user interface (UI) for enhanced experience (UX) to ensure intuitive navigation and a seamless user experience.



# Dual Platform System

Operates on a dual platform, featuring a web-based interface for comprehensive access and a mobile app designed for efficient field audits.



### **Unified Integration**

Integrated with other NAD's internal systems and data analytics system for advanced analysis.



### **iSharing**

Serves as a platform for two-way communication between auditor and auditees through iSharing module.



# Latest Technology Adaptation

Built using cuttingedge framework, latest development tools and advanced online collaboration features.



### BENEFITS AND IMPACT



### **Increased Efficiency and** 01 **Productivity**

The upgraded system streamlines auditing processes, reducing the time and effort required to complete tasks.



Integration with advanced analytics capabilities help better decision-making with better accuracy.

### Strengthened Stakeholder Trust

Accurate auditing processes build trust with stakeholders and the public.





# **Benefits** And **Impacts**



### **Enhanced User Experience** 04

The enhanced user interface improves user experience, and increases productivity through intuitive design and interactive features.

### Enhanced Collaboration ()5

Online collaboration tools facilitate better communication and teamwork among auditors. The mobile app allows auditors to conduct field audits seamlessly, ensuring continuous collaboration and data sharing.



### Technological Advancements 06

Upgrading to latest software versions, advanced database management, robust hardware, and enhanced cybersecurity ensures compatibility, efficiency, security, and scalability.





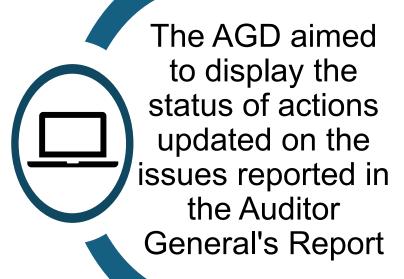


# Auditor General's Dashboard (AGD)



# AUDITOR GENERAL'S DASHBOARD (AGD)





**AGD** 

Help auditee convey information on actions being/have been taken quickly and swiftly







# Charting the Way Forward in Fraud Detection and Anti-Corruption Efforts



# HOW?



Advanced Data Analytics

Real-Time Monitoring



Cross-Agency Collaboration

Improved
Transparency and
Accountability

Capacity Building and Risk-Based Auditing



# IMPACT (FOLLOW UP AUDIT)



### **FROM JULY 2024 TO JUNE 2025**

**REVENUE COLLECTION** 

**PENALTY** 

REIMBURSEMENT

RM18.15 million

**FEDERAL** 

RM7.95 million

RM100.10 million

TOTAL



RM126.20 million

STATE

RM23.73 million

RM7.56 million

RM0.24 million

RM31.53 million

RM157.73 million



# WAY FORWARD



# National Anti-Corruption Strategy (NACS)

# SAI Malaysia as the Lead Agency for 2 sub-strategies:

- Enhance the effectiveness of governance as proposed in the Auditor General's Report through continuous monitoring using the Auditor General's Dashboard (AG Dashboard)
- Strengthen governance and the role of Internal Audit in the Public Service

# Accounting Fraud Working Group

- i. Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission
- ii. National Audit Department
- iii. Accountant General Office
- iv. Inland Revenue Board
- v. Security Commission
- vi. Universiti Teknologi MARA
- vii. Malaysian Institute of

# Al and machine learning in predictive fraud detection

- Pendigitalan Perkhidmatan JAN (Digitalisation of the services of the National Audit Department)
- eSelf Audit





# **THANK YOU**



